



Course Outline

**Prerequisites:** This course shall have no formal pre-requisite.

**Course Length:** 8 hours – Course length shall vary depending on the number of delegates. Total course time includes breaks and meals.

**Class Size:** The maximum number of delegates that may be trained and tested per instructor shall be thirty-five (35) in the classroom session and twenty (20) in the practical session. A second instructor shall be added for the practical session once the participation exceeds twenty (20) and exercises will be divided into groups.

#### **Course Objective**

- Provide delegates assigned to confined space duties the necessary skills to safely perform their jobs.
- Identify the characteristics of a confined space.
- Describe the basic hazard categories associated with confined space.
- Determine the elements of a confined space program.
- Identify and describe the primary roles of authorized entrants, attendants, supervisor, and designated rescue team/services.
- Rescue team requirements
- Personal Protective Equipment
- Ability to properly use rescue equipment.
- Ability to use retrieval systems.
- Ability to perform a rescue.
- Delegates should be able to demonstrate the necessary skills during practical examination and demonstrate knowledge during written examination.

#### **Course Design**

- Power Point© / Lecture / Audio Video / Visual Aids
- Demonstrations
- Practical Exercises

### **Successful Course Completion**

- Requires a minimum score of 75% or better.
- Grades shall be calculated by dividing the number of questions answered correctly by the total number of exam questions.
- Delegates will have no more than thirty (30) minutes to complete the exam.
- Successful completion of practical session is mandatory.

#### **Course Content Summary:**





Course Outline

- Classroom
- Practicals

Breaks: 10 minutes (approximately every hour)

Lunch – 1 Hour

## **Course Outline**

**About Confined Spaces** 

- OSHA/NIOSH Statistics
- Definitions
- Confined and Enclosed Spaces
- What is a Permit Required Confined Space?
- Common Examples of a Confined Space

### **Training Requirements**

## Responsibilities of Personnel

- Certified Marine Chemist
- Certified Industrial Hygienist
- Coast Guard Authorized Person
- Shipyard Competent Person
- Competent Persons
  - Entrant
  - Attendant
  - o Rescue
  - Entry Supervisor
- Roles and Responsibilities of Personnel

### **Confined Space Entry**

- Entry Requirements
- Entry Employer Requirements
- Entry Permit Requirements/Completion
- What Constitutes Entry?
- Hazard Evaluation
- Pre-Job Safety Planning
- Entry Permit Close Out
  - Routine
  - Emergency





Course Outline

- Warning Signs and Labels
  - "Not Safe for Workers"
  - "Safe for Hot Work"
  - "Safe for Workers"
  - "Not Safe for Hot Work"
  - o "Enter with Restrictions"
- Confined Space Hazards
  - o Atmospheric
  - Physical

#### Atmospheric Hazards

- Oxygen Levels
  - Asphyxiation
- Effects of Oxygen Deficiency
- Breathing Air Composition
- What Causes Oxygen Deficiency Atmosphere?
- What Causes Oxygen Enriched Atmosphere?
- Other Hazards
- Toxic Contaminants
- How much is Hazardous?
  - Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL)
  - Threshold Limit Value (TLV)
    - Time Weighted Average (TWA)
    - Short Term Exposure Limit (STEL)
    - Exposure Ceiling
- Common Hazardous Gases Found in Confined Spaces
- Acute/Chronic Symptoms
- Flammability
  - Explosions
  - o Explosion Mixture
  - Flash Point
  - Upper Explosive Limit (UEL)
  - Lower Explosive Limit (LEL)
- LEL Requirements (OSHA)
- UEL/LEL Examples
- Causes of Flammable Atmospheres
- Fire Ignition
- Safety Data Sheets (SDS)





Course Outline

- Components of SDS
- Sections of SDS

### **Atmospheric Hazard Protection**

- Control Measures
  - Engineering Controls
  - o Administrative Controls
  - Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)
- Types of Respirators
  - Air Purifying Respirator (APR)
  - Supplied Air Respirator (SAR)
    - Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA)
    - Atmospheric Supplied
    - Cascade Systems
    - Escape Packs
- Respirator Fit Testing
  - o Quantitative
  - o Qualitative
- Respirator Usage
- Respirator Inspection
- Respirator Maintenance
- Respirator Donning/Doffing
- Respirator Storage
- Atmosphere Testing
  - Testing the Atmosphere
  - Maintenance of Safe Conditions
- Air Monitors
  - Different Types
  - o Function
  - Advantages/Disadvantages of Each Type
  - User Responsibility
- Air Sampling in a Confined Space
  - Stratification

### Inert Atmosphere

### **Hot Work Operations**

- Hot Work Requiring Testing
- Potential Hazards
- Requirements and Example Solutions





Course Outline

### Fire Prevention Requirements

- Potential Hazards
- Requirements and Example Solutions

#### Fall Hazards

- Potential Hazards
- Requirements and Example Solutions
- Fall Protection for Scaffold Work

### **Physical Hazards**

- Common Physical Hazards
  - Engulfment
  - Entrapment/Entanglement
  - Potential Energy
  - o Electrical
  - o Pressure
  - o Momentum/Gravity
  - o Residual/Stored
- Protective Measures for Each Hazard

### Worker Introduced Hazards

- Common Examples
- External Hazards

### **Confined Space Safety**

- Isolating the Space
- Clearing the Space
- Ventilation
- Types of Ventilation
  - Natural
  - Mechanical Supply
  - Mechanical Exhausting
- Ventilation Factors
- Supply Ventilation Directions
- Exhaust Ventilation Directions
- Proper Ventilation Techniques

#### **About Rescue**

- Employer Responsibilities
- Rescue Personnel Requirements





Course Outline

• Outside Rescue Team Requirements

## Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

- Hazard Recognition
  - Safety Data Sheet (SDS)
  - North American Emergency Response Guidebook (NAERG)
  - Entry Hazard Assessment
- Common Types of PPE
  - Eye and Face Protection
  - Reparatory Protection
  - Chemical Clothing
  - o Head Protection
  - Hand Protection
  - Hearing Protection
  - o Foot Protection

### **Confined Space Rescue**

- Types of Rescues
  - Self-Rescue
  - External Rescue
- Rescue Pole/Remote Hooks
- Retrieval Systems
- Self-Retracting Lanyards
- Personnel Hoists
- Evacuation Harnesses
- Retrieval Line Attachment Points
- Wristlets Retrieval System
- Stretcher/Immobilization Equipment
  - o SKED's

#### **Practical Session**

Practical training shall utilize a confined space simulator and other safety equipment.

Practical shall verify that the delegate is able to complete the following:

- Select and wear appropriate PPE during practical training
- Conduct proper pre-use inspection of PPE and equipment
- Communicate effectively amongst Entrant, Attendant, & Rescue Team
- Monitor and control air quality effectively
- Perform work in a confined space environment safely
- Secure life lines properly





**Course Outline** 

- Use Tri-Pod/Winch and other rescue equipment correctly
- Perform a rescue safely
- Store equipment and PPE properly

## **Training Center Provided Material**

- PPE
- Confined Space Equipment

## **Delegate Requirements**

• Must possess good physical health as the practical training is physically demanding.

### **Reference Material / Documents**

OSHA 29 CFR 1915 Subpart B